

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method comprising:  
2 intercepting a request from a user for a web page, the user connected to a port of a  
3 packet forwarding device that prevents the user from accessing a network coupled to the  
4 forwarding device;  
5 directing the user to a network login page;  
6 authenticating the user; and  
7 allowing the user to access the network when the user is authenticated.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein intercepting a request from a user comprises  
2 intercepting a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) request from the user.
- 1 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising receiving a Domain Name Service (DNS)  
2 request to translate a domain name specified in the HTTP request into an Internet Protocol (IP)  
3 address.
- 1 4. The method of claim 3, further comprising proxying the DNS request to a DNS server.
- 1 5. The method of claim 4, further comprising receiving a response from the DNS server  
2 with a DNS-resolved IP address.
- 1 6. The method of claim 5, further comprising sending the DNS-resolved IP address to the  
2 user.

1 7. The method of claim 6, further comprising intercepting a request from the user directed  
2 to the DNS-resolved IP address.

1 8. The method of claim 7, wherein directing the user to a network login page comprises  
2 responding to the user with a redirect to a Uniform Resource Locator (URL) address for the  
3 network login page.

1 9. The method of claim 8, further comprising receiving a DNS request from the user to  
2 translate a domain name for the network login page into an IP address.

1 10. The method of claim 9, further comprising responding to the user with the IP address of  
2 the packet forwarding device.

1 11. The method of claim 10, further comprising receiving from the user a request to the IP  
2 address of the packet forwarding device.

1 12. The method of claim 11, further comprising responding to the user with the network  
2 login page.

1 13. The method of claim 12, further comprising receiving an authentication request from  
2 the user with user identification data.

1 14. The method of claim 13, wherein authenticating the user comprises parsing the  
2 authentication request and forwarding the authentication request to an authentication server.

1 15. The method of claim 14, wherein parsing the authentication request and forwarding the  
2 authentication request to an authentication server comprises creating a packet with the user

3 identification data in accordance with the RADIUS communications protocol and forwarding  
4 the RADIUS packet to a RADIUS server.

1 16. The method of claim 15, further comprising receiving a response from the RADIUS  
2 server to indicate whether the user identification data is authentic.

1 17. The method of claim 1, wherein allowing the user to access the network when the user  
2 is authenticated comprises unblocking the port of the packet forwarding device to allow the  
3 user to access the network when the user is authenticated.

1 18. An apparatus comprising:  
2 a packet forwarding device coupled to a network, the packet forwarding device having  
3 a port that prevents a user connected to the port from accessing the network until the user is  
4 authenticated; and  
5 an authenticator discovery controller coupled to the packet forwarding device to  
6 intercept a request from the user for a web page and direct the user to a network login page for  
7 authentication.

1 19. The apparatus of claim 18, further comprising a network login controller coupled to the  
2 packet forwarding device to authenticate the user and allow the user to access the network  
3 when the user is authenticated.

1 20. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the packet forwarding device having a port that  
2 prevents a user connected to the port from accessing the network comprises the packet  
3 forwarding device having a blocked port that prevents a user connected to the port from  
4 accessing the network.

1 21. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the network login controller to unblock the port of  
2 the packet forwarding device when the user is authenticated.

1 22. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the authenticator discovery controller to further  
2 receive a Domain Name Service (DNS) request from the user and to proxy the DNS request to  
3 a DNS server to translate a domain name into an Internet Protocol (IP) address.

1 23. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the packet forwarding device is a switch.